**History of Computers**

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| **Name:** |  | **Class:** |  |

You are going to learn about the development of computers. Whilst you are listening, fill in this sheet with key facts.

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| **Question.** | | | **Your answer** |
| 1. Who was the first to use an abacus? | | abacus2 |  |
| 1. Why did Pascal invent the first calculator in 1645? | | |  |
| 1. What does the “Stepped Reckoner” do that Pascal’s machine couldn’t? | | |  |
| 1. Who invented the “Difference Engine” and “Analytical Engine”? | | |  |
| 1. Who helped Babbage in his work? | | |  |
| 1. What happened at Bletchley Park in World War 2? | | |  |
| 1. Who invented the machine known as “Colossus”? | | |  |
| 1. Who proved that a machine capable of processing a stream of 1s and 0s was capable of solving any problem? | | |  |
| 1. Who invented this machine and how heavy was it? | Harvard Mark I | |  |
| 1. Who invented the term “debugging”? | | |  |
| 1. What was the problem with using valves in computers? | | |  |
| 1. Where were the first integrated circuits used? | | |  |
| 1. How old was Bill Gates when he first got interested in programming? | | |  |
| 1. Who did Bill Gates talk into letting him create their operating system? | | |  |
| 1. When was the Apple 1 computer first sold? | | |  |
| 1. When was the iPod first sold? | | |  |
| 1. Who started the company Google? | | |  |
| 1. When was Wikipedia founded? | | |  |
| 1. When did YouTube first appear online? | | |  |