**History of Computers**

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| **Name:** |  | **Class:** |  |

You are going to learn about the development of computers. Whilst you are listening, fill in this sheet with key facts.

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| **Question.** | **Your answer** |
| 1. Who was the first to use an abacus?
 | abacus2 |  |
| 1. Why did Pascal invent the first calculator in 1645?
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| 1. What does the “Stepped Reckoner” do that Pascal’s machine couldn’t?
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| 1. Who invented the “Difference Engine” and “Analytical Engine”?
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| 1. Who helped Babbage in his work?
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| 1. What happened at Bletchley Park in World War 2?
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| 1. Who invented the machine known as “Colossus”?
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| 1. Who proved that a machine capable of processing a stream of 1s and 0s was capable of solving any problem?
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| 1. Who invented this machine and how heavy was it?
 | Harvard Mark I |  |
| 1. Who invented the term “debugging”?
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| 1. What was the problem with using valves in computers?
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| 1. Where were the first integrated circuits used?
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| 1. How old was Bill Gates when he first got interested in programming?
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| 1. Who did Bill Gates talk into letting him create their operating system?
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| 1. When was the Apple 1 computer first sold?
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| 1. When was the iPod first sold?
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| 1. Who started the company Google?
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| 1. When was Wikipedia founded?
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| 1. When did YouTube first appear online?
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